

Figure S6: Immunoblot of OMVs and supernatant derived from a  $\Delta ctx$  mutant serving as control samples. Shown is a representative immunoblot to confirm no detectable signal for CT-A (21.8 kDa) or CT-B (11.6 kDa) subunits in OMVs or supernatants derived from the  $\Delta ctx$  mutant after incubation in mouse intestinal loops for 45 and 120 minutes. Purified CT (0.2  $\mu$ g) served as control.